

## Vocabulary List S.1.2: Basic Particles and Structures for Discussing Time in Khmer

### Asking and giving the time

ម៉ោងប៉ុន្មានហើយ /maoŋ ponmaan haəy/ What time is it?

ម៉ោង \_\_\_\_\_ /maoŋ \_\_\_\_\_/ \_\_\_\_\_ o'clock

ម៉ោង \_\_\_\_\_ គត់ /maoŋ \_\_\_\_\_ kŭət/ Exactly \_\_\_\_\_ o'clock

ម៉ោង \_\_\_\_\_ នាទី /maoŋ \_\_\_\_\_ niətii/ \_\_\_\_\_ o'clock \_\_\_\_\_ minutes

ខ្លះ \_\_\_\_\_ នាទី ម៉ោង \_\_\_\_\_ / k<sup>h</sup>wa<sup>h</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ niətii maoŋ \_\_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_\_ minutes to \_\_\_\_\_

### Asking about duration of time

ប៉ុន្មានម៉ោង /ponmaan maoŋ/ How many hours?

\_\_\_\_\_ ម៉ោង / \_\_\_\_\_ maoŋ/ \_\_\_\_\_ hours

### Time divisions in a day

ព្រលឹម /prəl+m/ dawn

ព្រឹក /prək/ morning

រសៀល /rsiəl/ early afternoon

ល្ងាច /ŋjəc/ early evening

ព្រលប់ /prəlup/ dusk

ថ្ងៃត្រង់ /t<sup>h</sup>ŋay tran/ noon

យប់ /yup/ night

ពេល /peel/ time (abstract); used preceding above terms to indicate time of day

**Relative Past, Future and "Regularity" Particles**

ពីម្សិលមិញ /pii msəl mɨŋ/ yesterday

ថ្ងៃស្អែក /tʰŋay sʔaek/ tomorrow

រាល់ថ្ងៃ /roəl tʰŋay/ every day

**Days of the Week**

ថ្ងៃចន្ទ /tʰŋay can/ Monday

ថ្ងៃអង្គារ /tʰŋay ʔaŋkiə/ Tuesday

ថ្ងៃពុធ /tʰŋay put/ Wednesday

ថ្ងៃព្រហស្បតិ៍ /tʰŋay prɔhoəʰ/ Thursday

ថ្ងៃសុក្រ /tʰŋay sok/ Friday

ថ្ងៃសៅរ៍ /tʰŋay saw/ Saturday

ថ្ងៃអាទិត្យ /tʰŋay ʔaatit/ Sunday

**Large Units of time**

ថ្ងៃ /tʰŋay/ day

អាទិត្យ /ʔaatit/ week

ខែ /kʰae/ month

ឆ្នាំ /cʰnam/ year

នេះ / នោះ /niʰ/ / /nuʰ/ this / that (follows any of the above time units)

**Questions and Answers about Aspect**

ហើយរឺនៅ /haəy riɨ niw/ Question form asking "Already, or not yet?"

នៅ /nɨw/ not yet

ហើយ or ហើយៗ /haəy/ or /haəy haəy/ already

### Past and Regularity Particles

តាមធម្មតា /taam tʰɔmɐdaa/ usually

ធ្លាប់ /tʰloəp/ to have done habitually, to be used to

ដែល /dael/ to have ever

មិន or អត់ដែល /mɨn/ or /ʔat dael/ to have never